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VEHICLES ON EUROPEAN ROADS

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FOREWORD

ACEA's 'Vehicles on European Roads' report is the go-to publication for the latest data on the number of vehicles currently in circulation on Europe's roads. This report also includes other key data, such as the average vehicle age, vehicle power types, vehicle ownership, and more.

Complementing ACEA's regular car, van, truck, and bus sales updates, this unique report provides a snapshot of what the 'fleet' of vehicles on Europe's roads looks like. The data is revealing as it demonstrates how the sales data of different vehicle types, such as battery electric, tell a different story to the actual makeup of vehicles on Europe's roads. Despite battery-electric cars now being the third most-popular choice for new car buyers, with a market share of almost 15% of sales, they only represent 1.2% of vehicles on EU roads.

The data underlines the fact that it can take several years, even decades, for older vehicles to be replaced by newer ones equipped with cleaner and greener technologies. Older vehicles typically possess less efficient technologies, which may result in more emissions and pollution if not replaced. This emphasises the importance of ensuring that these older vehicles are swiftly replaced by the greenest, cleanest, and safest models that our industry has been investing heavily in.

This year's edition found that the average age of all vehicle types is gradually rising, while the number of vehicles on roads is up again. There are now 252 million cars on EU roads in 2022, a 1% increase from the previous year. The number of vans, trucks, and buses on roads is also rising, reinforcing the importance of also accelerating the uptake of battery-electric and other zero-emission models in Europe for these vehicle segments. Of all vehicle types, buses lead the way, with almost a 2% share being battery electric. The car continues to build on its popularity as an important means of transport, as the number of cars per 1,000 inhabitants grew yet again. In fact, the data is consistent in showing that a majority of European households still own a car in the countries studied.

The report demonstrates that while legislative targets can help steer change, this is only part of the puzzle for decarbonising road transport. Europe needs a broader set of framework conditions, such as charging infrastructure and purchase and tax incentives, to stimulate demand for new models and replenish vehicles on Europe's roads with the cleanest and greenest models.

Sigrid de Vries
ACEA Director General

KEY FIGURES

- In 2022, the EU passenger car fleet grew by 1% compared to 2021, with more than 252 million cars on the road. Nearly all EU countries expanded their car fleet, with the highest growth seen in Romania (+3.3%).

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- 30.2 million vans are in circulation throughout the EU, nearly half of which can be found in three countries: France (6.3 million vans), Italy (4.4 million), and Spain (4 million).

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- There are nearly 6.5 million medium and heavy commercial vehicles on EU roads, up 1.9% compared to 2021. With almost 1.3 million trucks, Poland has the largest truck fleet by far.

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- 720,783 buses are in operation across the EU, almost half of which can be found in three countries: Poland (128,677), Italy (100,014), and France (94,074).

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- EU cars are now on average 12.3 years old. Greece and Estonia have the oldest car fleets, with vehicles around 17 years old. The newest cars can be found in Luxembourg (7.9 years).

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- The average age of light commercial vehicles in the EU is 12.5 years. Of the EU's four major markets, Italy has the oldest van fleet (14.7 years), followed closely by Spain (14 years).

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- Trucks are on average 13.9 years old in the EU. With an average age of 23 years, Greece has the oldest truck fleet, while the newest ones can be found in Austria (6.7 years) and Denmark (7.9 years).

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- Buses on EU roads are on average 12.5 years old. Aged more than 18 years, Greek buses are the oldest in the region. Only seven countries in the EU have a bus fleet that is less than 10 years old.

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- Despite the strong increase in sales seen in recent years, electrically chargeable cars (battery electric and plug-in hybrid) still make up only 1.2% of the total EU car fleet. In the EU, only six countries have a share of battery electric cars higher than 2%.

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- Diesel-powered light commercial vehicles are still dominant in the EU with 90.7% of the fleet running on diesel and just 0.8% of vans being battery electric.

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- 96% of all trucks in the EU run on diesel, while petrol fuels 0.7% of the fleet.
  Only 0.1% of trucks on EU roads have a zero-emission powertrain.

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- Diesel buses account for 90.5% of the EU fleet, with only 1.9% being battery electric and 2% hybrid electric. However, significant shares of electric buses can be found in the Netherlands (15.9%), Luxembourg (12.7%), and Ireland (13.1%).

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- The EU counts 574 passenger cars and 85 commercial vehicles and buses per 1,000 inhabitants.

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- Poland has the highest car density in the EU (703 per 1,000 people), while Cyprus has the highest density of commercial vehicles and buses (137 per 1,000 inhabitants). By contrast, the lowest density of cars can be found in Latvia (410). Lithuania and Germany have the lowest density of commercial vehicles and buses (52).

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- In Latvia, nearly 43% of all households do not own a car, while 31.3% of French households have two passenger cars. The average annual distance traveled in the countries covered is 12,540 kilometers.

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	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% change 22/21
Austria	4,978,852	5,039,548	5,091,827	5,133,836	5,150,890	+0.3
Belgium	5,782,684	5,813,771	5,827,195	5,851,682	5,877,949	+0.4
Croatia	1,665,391	1,728,911	1,733,727	1,794,352	1,836,016	+2.3
Cyprus	550,695	572,501	578,158	592,156	601,131	+1.5
Czechia	5,802,521	5,989,538	6,129,874	6,293,125	6,425,417	+2.1
Denmark	2,593,591	2,650,227	2,720,271	2,781,860	2,794,055	+0.4
Estonia	746,464	794,926	808,689	825,936	849,294	+2.8
Finland	2,696,334	2,720,307	2,748,448	2,755,349	2,740,393	-0.5
France	38,229,305	38,421,218	38,467,643	38,814,659	38,856,492	+0.1
Germany	47,095,784	47,715,977	48,248,584	48,540,878	48,763,036	+0.5
Greece	5,164,183	5,247,295	5,315,875	5,408,149	5,495,927	+1.6
Hungary	3,638,374	3,809,670	3,918,923	4,017,574	4,091,975	+1.9
Ireland	2,104,060	2,172,098	2,215,127	2,266,479	2,292,748	+1.2
Italy	39,018,170	39,545,232	39,717,874	39,822,723	40,213,061	+1.0
Latvia	707,559	726,501	736,953	757,821	769,345	+1.5
Lithuania	1,238,119	1,264,084	1,285,743	1,326,246	1,347,548	+1.6
Luxembourg	415,128	426,346	433,183	439,919	448,454	+1.9
Netherlands	8,787,283	8,938,572	9,049,959	9,142,277	9,233,107	+1.0
Poland	23,429,016	24,360,166	25,113,862	25,869,804	26,457,659	+2.3
Portugal	5,015,000	5,205,000	5,300,000	5,410,000	5,560,000	+2.8
Romania	6,450,750	6,901,236	7,274,728	7,611,039	7,865,186	+3.3
Slovakia	2,326,787	2,391,355	2,444,478	2,645,785	2,721,252	+2.9
Slovenia	1,220,814	1,249,364	1,253,984	1,202,547	1,221,702	+1.6
Spain	24,520,287	25,008,216	25,129,152	25,343,873	25,644,595	+1.2
Sweden	4,870,783	4,887,904	4,944,067	4,986,750	4,980,543	-0.1
EUROPEAN UNION	**239,047,934**	**243,579,963**	**246,488,324**	**249,634,819**	**252,237,775**	**+1.0**
Iceland	222,729	223,999	219,628	227,801	236,824	+4.0
Norway	2,720,013	2,768,990	2,794,457	2,848,033	2,876,313	+1.0
Switzerland	4,665,390	4,572,188	4,728,444	4,779,304	4,768,843	-0.2
EFTA	**7,608,132**	**7,565,177**	**7,742,529**	**7,855,138**	**7,881,980**	**+0.3**
United Kingdom	34,887,915	35,168,259	36,454,665	36,728,649	37,050,775	+0.9
EU+EFTA+UK	**281,543,981**	**286,313,399**	**290,685,518**	**294,218,606**	**297,170,530**	**+1.0**

1. Data for Bulgaria and Malta not available

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% change 22/21
Austria	422,745	440,582	458,253	493,387	498,325	+1.0
Belgium	769,679	798,942	829,277	861,148	868,994	+0.9
Croatia	135,054	145,750	152,923	162,644	169,976	+4.5
Cyprus	98,533	101,528	102,951	104,216	107,070	+2.7
Czechia	574,722	587,186	596,481	610,405	620,192	+1.6
Denmark	389,339	379,993	376,236	373,267	364,646	-2.3
Estonia	83,307	91,266	95,246	99,094	103,037	+4.0
Finland	325,656	330,671	338,389	343,927	343,715	-0.1
France	6,308,971	6,271,876	6,262,461	6,384,963	6,384,074	-0.01
Germany	2,724,783	2,856,676	2,999,416	3,141,643	3,222,706	+2.6
Greece	889,638	906,798	921,776	944,308	955,997	+1.2
Hungary	446,647	470,454	485,582	501,553	510,754	+1.8
Ireland	380,883	395,379	397,702	404,521	409,453	+1.2
Italy	4,108,520	4,172,982	4,260,610	4,318,840	4,403,430	+2.0
Latvia	57,612	59,456	60,707	63,177	65,353	+3.4
Lithuania	49,576	50,628	52,799	56,012	58,518	+4.5
Luxembourg	36,603	38,547	39,006	40,872	42,417	+3.8
Netherlands	995,796	1,021,225	1,031,010	1,057,084	1,082,829	+2.4
Poland	2,649,198	2,733,004	2,814,490	2,905,731	2,974,632	+2.4
Portugal	1,120,000	1,135,000	1,140,000	1,150,000	1,163,000	+1.1
Romania	758,037	811,286	850,998	842,847	886,802	+5.2
Slovakia	259,629	263,913	268,000	285,860	292,116	+2.2
Slovenia	83,718	88,361	91,331	94,850	98,531	+3.9
Spain	3,665,518	3,786,536	3,828,504	3,898,159	3,955,750	+1.5
Sweden	572,075	585,091	595,580	605,668	608,871	+0.5
EUROPEAN UNION	**27,906,239**	**28,523,130**	**29,049,728**	**29,744,175**	**30,191,188**	**+1.5**
Iceland	22,371	22,995	22,800	23,794	24,862	+4.5
Norway	509,361	521,949	528,916	535,454	542,509	+1.3
Switzerland	383,918	391,490	417,517	426,290	435,604	+2.2
EFTA	**915,650**	**936,434**	**969,233**	**985,538**	**1,002,975**	**+1.8**
United Kingdom	4,407,561	4,527,724	5,141,909	5,323,255	5,453,639	+2.4
EU+EFTA+UK	**33,229,450**	**33,987,288**	**35,160,870**	**36,052,968**	**36,647,802**	**+1.6**

2. Light commercial vehicles up to 3.5 tonnes

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	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% change 22/21
Austria	72,486	73,336	73,378	74,473	75,171	+0.9
Belgium	137,434	139,136	138,415	137,152	137,467	+0.2
Croatia	45,720	47,536	48,621	51,072	52,581	+3.0
Cyprus	12,509	13,016	13,329	13,710	13,825	+0.8
Czechia	187,483	186,881	185,602	186,905	187,035	+0.1
Denmark	42,751	42,586	42,266	43,227	43,483	+0.6
Estonia	37,911	39,848	40,106	41,014	41,156	+0.3
Finland	96,169	95,141	94,691	94,771	92,633	-2.3
France	603,694	609,822	607,789	616,886	620,593	+0.6
Germany	946,541	951,481	952,285	964,696	990,403	+2.7
Greece	229,776	226,913	225,216	225,571	224,719	-0.4
Hungary	94,966	96,109	94,306	95,964	96,272	+0.3
Ireland	47,259	48,311	47,273	48,158	48,875	+1.5
Italy	941,994	946,393	949,967	960,284	969,488	+1.0
Latvia	33,481	33,739	33,116	33,144	33,367	+0.7
Lithuania	65,996	67,111	69,780	73,019	80,424	+10.1
Luxembourg	12,055	12,300	13,784	13,966	14,266	+2.1
Netherlands	158,410	160,608	157,638	158,108	161,829	+2.4
Poland	1,108,975	1,150,493	1,184,677	1,234,074	1,276,594	+3.4
Portugal	130,000	132,500	134,000	135,000	135,800	+0.6
Romania	288,309	296,489	346,911	348,517	366,693	+5.2
Slovakia	85,241	81,083	78,959	83,341	82,867	-0.6
Slovenia	35,864	37,285	37,674	37,951	38,463	+1.3
Spain	590,674	607,020	566,362	571,867	581,631	+1.7
Sweden	83,977	84,153	84,333	85,554	86,060	+0.6
EUROPEAN UNION	**6,089,675**	**6,179,290**	**6,220,478**	**6,328,424**	**6,451,695**	**+1.9**
Iceland	7,843	7,954	8,011	8,254	8,502	+3.0
Norway	85,474	86,069	87,638	87,791	86,105	-1.9
Switzerland	61,989	59,634	61,231	61,410	60,207	-2.0
EFTA	**155,306**	**153,657**	**156,880**	**157,455**	**154,814**	**-1.7**
United Kingdom	605,393	607,998	727,913	740,568	758,841	+2.5
EU+EFTA+UK	**6,850,374**	**6,940,945**	**7,105,271**	**7,226,447**	**7,365,350**	**+1.9**

3. Medium and heavy commercial vehicles over 3.5 tonnes

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% change 22/21
Austria	10,037	10,148	10,064	10,136	10,373	+2.3
Belgium	16,147	16,390	16,451	16,606	16,383	-1.3
Croatia	5,887	6,110	4,827	5,136	5,703	+11.0
Cyprus	3,084	3,151	2,655	2,774	2,899	+4.5
Czechia	21,443	21,705	19,661	20,489	21,228	+3.6
Denmark	8,981	8,940	8,546	8,684	8,624	-0.7
Estonia	4,973	5,221	5,235	5,327	5,365	+0.7
Finland	12,623	12,481	12,577	9,955	11,115	+11.7
France	90,807	92,330	92,908	94,519	94,074	-0.5
Germany	80,519	81,364	75,548	80,225	82,932	+3.4
Greece	27,970	27,988	28,196	28,034	27,662	-1.3
Hungary	19,091	19,450	16,958	17,723	17,628	-0.5
Ireland	10,371	10,944	6,404	6,758	6,727	-0.5
Italy	100,042	100,149	99,883	100,199	100,014	-0.2
Latvia	4,035	3,979	3,508	3,742	2,331	-37.7
Lithuania	7,517	7,646	8,145	8,069	7,989	-1.0
Luxembourg	1,963	1,975	2,121	2,217	2,551	+15.1
Netherlands	10,043	10,032	9,774	9,316	9,023	-3.1
Poland	119,471	122,604	124,526	126,547	128,677	+1.7
Portugal	16,200	16,800	17,000	17,300	18,200	+5.2
Romania	50,731	52,729	54,170	54,351	54,713	+0.7
Slovakia	9,078	8,929	7,865	8,282	8,702	+5.1
Slovenia	2,852	2,905	2,382	2,502	2,122	-15.2
Spain	60,338	61,537	60,910	60,998	61,509	+0.8
Sweden	14,378	14,914	13,489	13,594	14,239	+4.7
EUROPEAN UNION	**708,581**	**720,421**	**703,803**	**713,483**	**720,783**	**+1.0**
Iceland	2,221	2,099	1,101	1,710	1,841	+7.7
Norway	16,080	15,644	15,876	15,558	15,445	-0.7
Switzerland	15,435	13,749	8,579	9,224	9,446	+2.4
EFTA	**33,736**	**31,492**	**25,556**	**26,492**	**26,732**	**+0.9**
United Kingdom	84,391	82,448	79,501	81,652	83,042	+1.7
EU+EFTA+UK	**826,708**	**834,361**	**808,860**	**821,627**	**830,557**	**+1.1**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% change 22/21
Austria	505,268	524,066	541,695	577,996	583,869	+1.0
Belgium	923,260	954,468	984,143	1,014,906	1,022,844	+0.8
Croatia	186,661	199,396	206,371	218,852	228,260	+4.3
Cyprus	114,126	117,695	118,935	120,700	123,794	+2.6
Czechia	783,648	795,772	801,744	817,799	828,455	+1.3
Denmark	441,071	431,519	427,048	425,178	416,753	-2.0
Estonia	126,191	136,335	140,587	145,435	149,558	+2.8
Finland	434,448	438,293	445,657	448,653	447,463	-0.3
France	7,003,472	6,974,028	6,963,158	7,096,368	7,098,741	+0.03
Germany	3,751,843	3,889,521	4,027,249	4,186,564	4,296,041	+2.6
Greece	1,147,384	1,161,699	1,175,188	1,197,913	1,208,378	+0.9
Hungary	560,704	586,013	596,846	615,240	624,654	+1.5
Ireland	438,513	454,634	451,379	459,437	465,055	+1.2
Italy	5,150,556	5,219,524	5,310,460	5,379,323	5,472,932	+1.7
Latvia	95,128	97,174	97,331	100,063	101,051	+1.0
Lithuania	123,089	125,385	130,724	137,100	146,931	+7.2
Luxembourg	50,621	52,822	54,911	57,055	59,234	+3.8
Netherlands	1,164,249	1,191,865	1,198,422	1,224,508	1,253,681	+2.4
Poland	3,877,644	4,006,101	4,123,693	4,266,352	4,379,903	+2.7
Portugal	1,266,200	1,284,300	1,291,000	1,302,300	1,317,000	+1.1
Romania	1,097,077	1,160,504	1,252,079	1,245,715	1,308,208	+5.0
Slovakia	353,948	353,925	354,824	377,483	383,685	+1.6
Slovenia	122,434	128,551	131,387	135,303	139,116	+2.8
Spain	4,316,530	4,455,093	4,455,776	4,531,024	4,598,890	+1.5
Sweden	670,430	684,158	693,402	704,816	709,170	+0.6
EUROPEAN UNION	**34,704,495**	**35,422,841**	**35,974,009**	**36,786,083**	**37,363,666**	**+1.6**
Iceland	32,435	33,048	31,912	33,758	35,205	+4.3
Norway	610,915	623,662	632,430	638,803	644,059	+0.8
Switzerland	461,342	464,873	487,327	496,924	505,257	+1.7
EFTA	**1,104,692**	**1,121,583**	**1,151,669**	**1,169,485**	**1,184,521**	**+1.3**
United Kingdom	5,097,345	5,218,170	5,949,323	6,145,475	6,295,522	+2.4
EU+EFTA+UK	**40,906,532**	**41,762,594**	**43,075,001**	**44,101,043**	**44,843,709**	**+1.7**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% change 22/21
Austria	5,484,120	5,563,614	5,633,522	5,711,832	5,734,759	+0.4
Belgium	6,705,944	6,768,239	6,811,338	6,866,588	6,900,793	+0.5
Croatia	1,852,052	1,928,307	1,940,098	2,013,204	2,064,276	+2.5
Cyprus	664,821	690,196	697,093	712,856	724,925	+1.7
Czechia	6,586,169	6,785,310	6,931,618	7,110,924	7,253,872	+2.0
Denmark	3,034,662	3,081,746	3,147,319	3,207,038	3,210,808	+0.1
Estonia	872,655	931,261	949,276	971,371	998,852	+2.8
Finland	3,130,782	3,158,600	3,194,105	3,204,002	3,187,856	-0.5
France	45,232,777	45,395,246	45,430,801	45,911,027	45,955,233	+0.1
Germany	50,847,627	51,605,498	52,275,833	52,727,442	53,059,077	+0.6
Greece	6,311,567	6,408,994	6,491,063	6,606,062	6,704,305	+1.5
Hungary	4,199,078	4,395,683	4,515,769	4,632,814	4,716,629	+1.8
Ireland	2,542,573	2,626,732	2,666,506	2,725,916	2,757,803	+1.2
Italy	44,168,726	44,764,756	45,028,334	45,202,046	45,685,993	+1.1
Latvia	802,687	823,675	834,284	857,884	870,396	+1.5
Lithuania	1,361,208	1,389,469	1,416,467	1,463,346	1,494,479	+2.1
Luxembourg	465,749	479,168	488,094	496,974	507,688	+2.2
Netherlands	9,951,532	10,130,437	10,248,381	10,366,785	10,486,788	+1.2
Poland	27,306,660	28,366,267	29,237,555	30,136,156	30,837,562	+2.3
Portugal	6,281,200	6,489,300	6,591,000	6,712,300	6,877,001	+2.5
Romania	7,547,827	8,061,740	8,526,807	8,856,754	9,173,394	+3.6
Slovakia	2,680,735	2,745,280	2,799,302	3,023,268	3,104,937	+2.7
Slovenia	1,343,248	1,377,915	1,385,371	1,337,850	1,360,818	+1.7
Spain	28,836,817	29,463,309	29,584,928	29,874,897	30,243,485	+1.2
Sweden	5,541,213	5,572,062	5,637,469	5,691,566	5,689,713	-0.03
EUROPEAN UNION	**273,752,429**	**279,002,804**	**282,462,333**	**286,420,902**	**289,601,441**	**+1.1**
Iceland	255,164	257,047	251,540	261,559	272,029	+4.0
Norway	3,330,928	3,392,652	3,426,887	3,486,836	3,520,372	+1.0
Switzerland	5,126,732	5,037,061	5,215,771	5,276,228	5,274,100	-0.04
EFTA	**8,712,824**	**8,686,760**	**8,894,198**	**9,024,623**	**9,066,501**	**+0.5**
United Kingdom	39,985,260	40,386,429	42,403,988	42,874,124	43,346,297	+1.1
EU+EFTA+UK	**322,450,513**	**328,075,993**	**333,760,519**	**338,319,649**	**342,014,239**	**+1.1**

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	201,801	226,522	242,152	319,388	335,689	350,904	326,268	297,573	279,561	279,199	2,291,833	5,150,890	8.9
Belgium	357,654	377,632	409,813	498,859	469,718	419,012	382,411	325,293	294,069	274,896	2,068,592	5,877,949	9.8
Croatia	37,985	40,231	35,476	56,569	65,196	70,378	75,972	74,691	74,006	67,919	1,237,593	1,836,016	13.3
Cyprus	11,184	10,892	10,905	16,675	22,670	2017 – 2013 →				127,000	401,805	601,131	–
Czechia	2022 – 2018 →				1,029,101	2017 – 2013 →				1,104,936	4,291,380	6,425,417	15.9
Denmark	148,279	185,302	198,094	225,565	218,474	221,788	222,820	207,303	188,879	182,055	795,496	2,794,055	8.9
Estonia	20,101	20,879	17,880	26,795	29,182	29,535	27,334	26,673	26,794	26,016	598,105	849,294	16.6
Finland	80,371	100,511	101,191	120,252	131,721	138,369	138,210	125,913	117,298	112,887	1,573,670	2,740,393	12.9
France	1,470,404	1,642,163	1,693,700	2,265,810	2,206,643	2,017,506	1,966,182	1,824,035	1,702,740	1,681,801	20,385,505	38,856,492	10.8
Germany	2,490,299	2,352,052	2,665,553	3,226,202	3,018,660	2,956,404	2,829,547	2,619,248	2,401,875	2,255,769	21,947,427	48,763,036	10.0
Greece	104,587	99,712	79,583	111,447	100,101	85,066	76,354	144,011	132,784	56,249	4,506,033	5,495,927	17.3
Hungary	89,910	86,935	99,358	132,182	124,483	118,061	108,417	105,006	101,284	100,115	3,026,224	4,091,975	14.6
Ireland	102,693	102,790	89,615	124,973	149,696	176,121	200,913	178,038	151,254	126,862	889,793	2,292,748	9.1
Italy	1,459,625	1,588,682	1,475,595	2,016,188	1,958,867	1,981,917	1,825,812	1,554,321	1,310,507	1,222,068	23,819,479	40,213,061	12.5
Latvia	16,203	13,582	12,269	17,106	17,798	19,719	18,837	19,109	20,149	20,478	594,095	769,345	15.2
Lithuania	24,092	23,039	20,666	28,778	32,335	35,534	36,176	38,251	37,207	40,057	1,031,413	1,347,548	14.7
Luxembourg	40,966	42,063	42,982	46,447	37,709	32,383	27,630	22,402	20,991	17,055	117,826	448,454	7.9
Netherlands	326,247	387,101	431,453	542,236	540,136	498,501	455,435	479,389	436,668	451,562	4,684,379	9,233,107	11.7
Poland	414,574	426,647	408,463	551,109	561,065	562,619	543,434	534,670	525,225	536,344	21,393,509	26,457,659	14.9
Portugal	148,644	150,680	149,529	232,777	254,357	268,328	260,543	250,128	206,557	165,720	3,472,737	5,560,000	13.6
Romania	2022 – 2021 →	246,401	2020 – 2018 →		447,330	2017 – 2013 →				808,640	6,362,815	7,865,186	14.9
Slovakia	76,289	68,857	72,506	101,194	105,284	110,724	107,825	99,807	93,747	87,872	1,797,147	2,721,252	14.7
Slovenia	39,684	36,680	37,324	56,526	66,185	72,217	71,972	67,405	58,231	54,816	660,662	1,221,702	11.2
Spain	809,578	817,223	791,550	1,132,249	1,208,494	1,144,364	1,072,126	969,174	799,612	662,586	16,237,639	25,644,595	13.9
Sweden	222,571	253,706	246,943	276,482	273,494	302,015	320,463	292,075	260,614	227,006	2,305,174	4,980,543	10.7
EUROPEAN UNION													12.3
Iceland	18,211	14,739	10,332	12,658	19,611	23,631	20,246	14,592	10,105	7,634	85,065	236,824	12.0
Norway	174,795	182,024	146,837	141,142	153,591	164,305	159,626	160,690	151,074	152,979	1,289,250	2,876,313	10.8
Switzerland	157,984	239,021	243,079	318,801	296,498	306,961	307,477	309,389	282,304	275,752	2,031,577	4,768,843	10.0
United Kingdom	1,698,700	1,645,082	1,601,250	2,223,362	2,265,544	2,402,292	2,531,776	2,454,497	2,278,676	2,048,847	15,900,749	37,050,775	10.3

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	21,272	58,407	35,824	42,131	41,410	36,855	32,259	28,207	25,584	23,630	152,746	498,325	6.5
Belgium	53,723	69,252	67,859	75,774	69,678	64,403	54,838	47,359	40,131	38,899	287,078	868,994	9.0
Croatia	4,186	6,145	6,482	8,194	9,131	9,230	10,054	9,149	7,919	8,076	91,410	169,976	11.4
Cyprus	1,968	1,909	1,627	2,287	2,022	2017 – 2013 →				12,877	84,380	107,070	–
Czechia	2022 – 2018 →				94,443	2017 – 2013 →				92,210	433,539	620,192	14.2
Denmark	27,170	31,570	31,106	33,094	33,840	35,889	36,627	32,451	28,502	24,045	50,352	364,646	7.5
Estonia	3,633	4,074	3,390	4,578	5,219	5,109	4,931	4,684	4,132	3,895	59,392	103,037	13.4
Finland	11,201	13,018	13,135	15,547	16,277	16,772	15,682	13,764	12,807	12,216	203,296	343,715	13.4
France	330,393	414,125	375,099	432,319	399,303	338,057	299,583	266,786	244,467	234,049	3,049,892	6,384,074	10.6
Germany	220,786	259,994	256,073	280,130	247,896	225,669	203,035	178,552	167,546	148,609	1,048,340	3,236,630	9.3
Greece	9,646	10,346	6,784	7,849	6,749	6,444	5,344	5,400	15,231	17,011	865,193	955,997	21.4
Hungary	14,937	18,605	17,736	22,901	20,261	19,860	22,285	20,709	19,478	15,630	318,352	510,754	12.8
Ireland	21,805	28,014	21,383	26,009	27,386	28,390	34,172	31,429	24,991	18,257	147,617	409,453	8.7
Italy	168,384	186,864	161,129	187,069	178,765	186,282	188,788	121,666	106,840	88,689	2,828,954	4,403,430	14.7
Latvia	2,335	2,401	1,979	2,762	2,528	2,684	2,828	3,053	3,175	2,938	38,670	65,353	14.3
Lithuania	3,063	3,074	2,375	3,156	3,155	3,245	2,962	2,808	2,633	2,548	29,499	58,518	13.5
Luxembourg	4,057	4,682	4,140	4,457	3,664	3,197	2,798	2,442	1,915	1,577	9,488	42,417	6.9
Netherlands	59,910	70,985	64,905	83,554	86,315	79,682	73,904	58,629	50,092	45,171	409,682	1,082,829	10.1
Poland	59,186	68,103	58,518	71,934	74,880	72,038	76,600	75,729	86,369	70,466	2,260,809	2,974,632	14.4
Portugal	21,073	28,698	27,309	38,501	39,487	37,304	34,525	31,547	27,470	20,151	856,935	1,163,000	15.5
Romania	15,264	8,282	7,468	17,000	16,256	19,716	24,868	21,756	18,398	23,799	713,995	886,802	15.8
Slovakia	7,515	8,296	6,515	8,682	9,158	8,465	8,898	8,348	6,873	6,368	213,142	292,260	13.3
Slovenia	5,746	6,050	5,354	7,216	7,683	7,541	6,653	5,497	4,521	3,727	38,543	98,531	10.1
Spain	118,608	146,339	150,407	204,281	205,689	192,114	166,338	149,356	108,959	81,095	2,432,564	3,955,750	14.0
Sweden	29,746	38,860	36,386	54,828	56,779	60,122	56,133	46,459	39,728	30,521	245,369	694,931	9.2
EUROPEAN UNION													12.5
Iceland	1,955	1,501	1,224	1,603	2,194	2,519	2,129	1,476	948	621	8,692	24,862	14.0
Norway	29,345	33,669	31,484	36,460	35,850	34,265	34,261	31,392	28,024	28,216	219,543	542,509	9.7
Switzerland	17,927	29,613	28,574	35,332	32,256	30,952	28,446	28,739	25,149	23,904	154,712	435,604	9.5
United Kingdom	299,216	362,011	295,665	364,088	347,521	343,628	349,252	338,809	283,939	234,342	2,235,168	5,453,639	9.6

4. Data for Sweden includes trucks

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	5,520	5,661	5,075	6,846	6,474	5,910	5,307	4,216	3,874	3,292	22,996	75,171	6.7
Belgium	8,391	7,945	7,310	11,019	10,440	9,271	8,295	6,738	6,014	4,865	57,179	137,467	12.2
Croatia	1,261	1,270	916	1,584	1,859	2,154	2,572	2,451	2,154	1,891	34,469	52,581	14.4
Cyprus	95	82	91	115	130	2017–2013 →				1,123	12,189	13,825	–
Czechia	2022–2018 →				40,972	2017–2013 →				35,125	110,938	187,035	18.2
Denmark	4,316	3,861	3,344	4,434	4,153	3,784	3,371	2,556	1,698	1,452	10,519	43,488	7.9
Estonia	951	778	514	1,007	1,127	1,123	1,060	1,006	993	1,039	31,558	41,156	20.9
Finland	3,205	3,425	3,297	3,968	3,976	3,429	3,387	3,061	3,125	3,511	58,249	92,633	14.7
France	44,648	44,274	41,427	55,626	51,821	45,020	38,193	30,090	24,895	23,793	220,806	620,593	9.3
Germany	72,370	74,963	70,774	86,902	75,692	64,953	57,908	49,242	41,675	40,604	349,615	984,698	10.4
Greece	675	562	555	417	328	424	265	416	315	235	220,527	224,719	23.0
Hungary	5,626	4,460	3,159	4,896	5,460	4,789	4,079	4,259	3,435	3,488	52,621	96,272	12.2
Ireland	2,180	2,327	2,051	2,370	2,476	2,583	3,345	2,745	2,655	3,435	22,708	48,875	10.7
Italy	30,768	32,269	25,284	28,456	30,610	29,928	29,106	19,195	15,131	15,542	713,199	969,488	19.1
Latvia	1,678	1,335	730	947	1,390	1,494	1,648	1,219	1,091	1,372	20,463	33,367	14.3
Lithuania	9,806	7,254	3,606	5,275	5,594	4,772	4,663	3,063	2,377	3,346	30,668	80,424	9.8
Luxembourg	1,432	1,402	1,296	1,597	1,381	1,129	914	633	541	437	3,504	14,266	7.6
Netherlands	11,721	10,587	9,696	14,370	15,230	13,569	13,343	10,727	7,384	6,626	48,576	161,829	10.0
Poland	36,264	34,126	21,732	31,584	36,051	36,897	38,553	34,971	30,056	33,937	942,423	1,276,594	13.2
Portugal	4,070	4,696	4,058	5,162	5,022	5,838	5,399	5,040	4,580	3,762	88,173	135,800	15.4
Romania	6,517	3,585	3,111	6,837	6,777	8,660	10,956	9,552	8,020	10,309	292,369	366,693	15.7
Slovakia	3,615	3,212	2,217	3,612	4,380	4,233	4,102	3,309	2,653	2,399	50,406	84,138	15.9
Slovenia	2,372	2,018	1,486	2,548	3,053	3,129	3,202	2,831	2,414	1,300	14,110	38,463	9.8
Spain	22,821	20,475	18,907	23,498	22,832	24,352	24,579	22,450	16,451	13,919	371,347	581,631	14.7
Sweden							–						
EUROPEAN UNION													13.9
Iceland	520	489	395	435	670	745	482	337	210	131	4,088	8,502	23.2
Norway	5,546	5,910	5,793	7,031	6,288	5,287	4,654	3,697	3,364	3,342	35,193	86,105	12.4
Switzerland	2,733	3,884	3,827	4,431	4,462	4,620	4,138	3,936	3,937	2,759	21,480	60,207	10.0
United Kingdom	48,766	44,041	39,144	55,059	48,866	50,009	49,341	43,852	31,855	34,321	313,587	758,841	11.0

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	949	865	875	1,139	1,033	1,054	880	728	506	421	1,923	10,373	4.4
Belgium	599	952	812	1,324	1,060	865	738	939	1,139	749	7,206	16,383	11.4
Croatia	221	91	148	286	253	273	232	214	217	208	3,560	5,703	11.6
Cyprus	60	16	239	21	52	2017 – 2013 →				248	2,263	2,899	–
Czechia	2022 – 2018 →				5,994	2017 – 2013 →				4,680	10,554	21,228	14.7
Denmark	667	651	278	546	577	854	738	543	491	426	2,853	8,624	7.9
Estonia	306	270	228	234	171	216	173	231	172	252	3,112	5,365	14.8
Finland	406	364	243	567	462	515	602	620	722	500	6,114	11,115	12.6
France	5,863	6,937	6,135	6,784	6,082	6,150	6,252	6,809	5,243	5,561	32,259	94,074	7.7
Germany	4,613	6,180	6,208	6,112	6,022	5,943	5,855	5,133	4,582	4,276	28,008	82,932	8.0
Greece	261	443	297	356	252	170	166	90	47	21	25,559	27,662	18.8
Hungary	776	1,142	717	851	788	809	562	671	629	630	10,053	17,628	11.5
Ireland	209	413	80	351	412	353	362	353	258	262	3,674	6,727	11.3
Italy	3,682	3,831	3,470	4,842	4,953	4,016	3,448	2,794	2,287	2,838	63,853	100,014	14.5
Latvia	160	160	27	36	65	119	79	138	80	49	1,418	2,331	13.3
Lithuania	56	73	172	265	294	129	56	59	130	73	1,807	3,114	13.5
Luxembourg	300	168	216	313	218	243	189	237	133	127	407	2,551	6.3
Netherlands	227	292	642	929	553	821	832	309	589	475	3,354	9,023	10.0
Poland	1,217	1,374	1,503	2,339	2,653	2,248	2,092	1,937	1,988	2,035	109,291	128,677	16.1
Portugal	1,423	686	478	743	675	505	517	373	394	396	12,010	18,200	14.1
Romania	2022 – 2021 →	1,681	2020 – 2018 →		4,465	2017 – 2013 →				7,474	13,620	54,713	17.1
Slovakia	389	543	275	284	333	420	362	349	409	217	3,706	7,287	11.3
Slovenia	118	72	36	134	122	154	159	136	172	133	886	2,122	9.8
Spain	2,456	1,961	2,181	3,509	3,692	3,862	3,582	2,859	2,030	1,790	33,587	61,509	11.8
Sweden	905	714	1,805	1,305	900	1,076	1,164	1,174	1,024	992	3,180	14,239	6.8
EUROPEAN UNION													12.5
Iceland	117	61	39	103	157	226	308	112	96	72	550	1,841	18.9
Norway	605	1,100	1,416	2,286	1,038	1,195	1,350	812	802	700	4,141	15,445	9.6
Switzerland	300	733	686	684	716	727	718	783	635	526	2,938	9,446	8.5
United Kingdom	2,109	1,718	1,608	2,706	3,064	3,604	4,249	4,151	3,858	4,433	51,542	83,042	15.5

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% SHARE | 2022

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	42.6%	51.5%	2.1%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	53.1%	39.3%	1.5%	3.0%	2.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Croatia	39.0%	56.0%	0.3%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	74.8%	21.5%	0.1%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Czechia	57.1%	39.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	1.1%
Denmark	61.7%	26.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Estonia	54.4%	41.5%	0.4%	0.0%	3.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	67.6%	26.3%	1.6%	3.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
France	40.4%	53.0%	1.5%	1.1%	3.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Germany	62.7%	29.6%	2.1%	1.8%	3.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Greece	89.6%	8.7%	0.1%	0.1%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Hungary	63.1%	31.6%	0.7%	0.6%	3.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	36.1%	55.8%	1.6%	1.2%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Italy	44.0%	42.1%	0.4%	0.0%	3.9%	2.4%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Latvia	31.3%	65.8%	0.5%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%
Lithuania	24.8%	63.5%	0.5%	0.3%	4.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	6.2%
Luxembourg	43.3%	45.4%	3.1%	2.7%	5.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	78.2%	9.8%	3.7%	2.1%	4.9%	0.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Poland	44.6%	39.5%	0.2%	0.2%	2.4%	0.0%	13.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Portugal	36.5%	58.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Romania	54.9%	42.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.4%
Slovakia	50.0%	43.8%	0.2%	0.2%	2.0%	0.1%	1.9%	0.0%	1.8%
Slovenia	46.2%	50.7%	0.6%	0.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%
Spain	39.5%	55.7%	0.4%	0.5%	3.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	49.9%	33.5%	4.0%	4.8%	3.5%	0.8%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**50.6%**	**40.8%**	**1.2%**	**1.0%**	**3.1%**	**0.6%**	**2.6%**	**0.1%**	**0.1%**
Iceland	45.6%	33.0%	7.3%	8.4%	5.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	28.7%	38.5%	20.8%	6.8%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	63.4%	28.1%	2.3%	1.4%	4.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Kingdom	58.1%	34.7%	2.1%	1.1%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%

% SHARE | 2022

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	4.4%	93.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	6.4%	90.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Croatia	2.9%	96.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	5.7%	94.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	12.7%	82.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%	2.5%
Denmark	9.1%	88.0%	1.2%	0.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Estonia	13.6%	85.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	2.7%	96.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
France	3.8%	94.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Germany	5.0%	91.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Greece	35.3%	38.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	25.9%
Hungary	3.2%	96.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.6%	97.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	4.8%	90.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	2.2%	1.5%	0.0 %	0.0%
Latvia	3.7%	95.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1 %	0.4%
Lithuania	1.8%	92.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	5.2%
Luxembourg	3.6%	94.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Netherlands	3.4%	92.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	6.2%	89.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	4.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Portugal	0.2%	99.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Romania	8.6%	90.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
Slovakia	13.1%	83.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	1,7%
Slovenia	3.7%	95.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	4.9%	94.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	7.1%	88.6%	2.2%	0.1%	0.0 %	1.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0,0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**5.9%**	**90.7%**	**0.8%**	**0.02%**	**0.3%**	**0.6%**	**0.8%**	**0.03%**	**1.0%**
Iceland	13.3%	83.3%	2.3%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	3.9%	91.9%	4.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	13.3%	84.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Kingdom	4.1%	94.7%	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

% SHARE | 2022

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	0.0%	99.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	0.7%	97.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%
Croatia	0.0%	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	0.1%	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	0.5%	83.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	15.6%
Denmark	0.6%	98.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Estonia	14.1%	85.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	2.4%	96.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
France	0.0%	98.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Germany	1.5%	97.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Greece	0.1%	56.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	43.1%
Hungary	0.6%	99.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.1%	99.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	0.7%	98.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Latvia	1.8%	96.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
Lithuania	0.6%	94.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%
Luxembourg	0.3%	98.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Netherlands	0.7%	97.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	0.4%	98.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%
Portugal	0.0%	99.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Romania	0.1%	99.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Slovakia	0.1%	96.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%
Slovenia	0.0%	99.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	0.0%	98.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	1.0%	96.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**0.7%**	**96.0%**	**0.1%**	**0.01%**	**0.05%**	**0.8%**	**0.1%**	**0.1%**	**2.3%**
Iceland	2.3%	97.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	3.9%	91.9%	4.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0,0%	0.0%
Switzerland	0.3%	98.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
United Kingdom	0.9%	98.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

% SHARE | 2022

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	0.0%	94.5%	1.9%	0.0%	2.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Belgium	0.7%	85.7%	0.9%	0.0%	11.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Croatia	0.0%	97.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	2.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	0.1%	99.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	7.5%	82.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Denmark	0.3%	89.4%	8.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Estonia	4.0%	82.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	0.2%	94.2%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
France	0.0%	87.5%	2.2%	0.1%	2.7%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Germany	0.1%	91.0%	2.3%	0.0%	5.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Greece	0.0%	78.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	17.7%
Hungary	0.3%	96.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	2.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.0%	82.7%	13.1%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	0.4%	92.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	5.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Latvia	0.1%	96.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lithuania	0.4%	87.3%	5.9%	0.0%	1.5%	4.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Luxembourg	0.2%	78.8%	12.7%	0.9%	4.8%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	0.1%	75.1%	15.9%	0.0%	2.4%	5.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Poland	0.2%	96.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Portugal	0.0%	94.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Romania	0.2%	98.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Slovakia	0.4%	92.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%
Slovenia	0.0%	94.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	0.2%	89.4%	0.7%	0.2%	3.6%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	0.2%	73.3%	6.4%	1.0%	0.0%	18.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**0.5%**	**90.5%**	**1.9%**	**0.1%**	**2.0%**	**4.1%**	**0.1%**	**0.1%**	**0.8%**
Iceland	2.3%	96.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	1.1%	88.6%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	0.4%	88.7%	2.0%	0.0%	7.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
United Kingdom	0.3%	91.5%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Austria	564	569	572	575	574
Belgium	507	508	506	506	506
Croatia	406	424	427	445	475
Cyprus	637	654	651	661	664
Czechia	547	562	573	600	611
Denmark	449	456	467	476	476
Estonia	566	600	609	621	638
Finland	489	493	497	498	494
France	570	572	571	574	572
Germany	569	575	580	584	586
Greece	481	489	496	506	525
Hungary	372	390	401	413	422
Ireland	436	443	446	453	453
Italy	645	661	666	672	681
Latvia	366	378	386	400	410
Lithuania	441	452	460	474	480
Luxembourg	690	694	692	693	695
Netherlands	511	517	520	523	525
Poland	617	642	662	684	703
Portugal	487	506	515	525	537
Romania	330	355	376	396	413
Slovakia	427	439	448	485	501
Slovenia	591	600	598	570	580
Spain	526	533	531	535	541
Sweden	481	478	479	480	477
EUROPEAN UNION	**545**	**555**	**560**	**568**	**574**
Iceland	639	627	603	618	629
Norway	514	520	521	528	530
Switzerland	550	535	549	551	546
EFTA	**539**	**532**	**540**	**544**	**542**
United Kingdom	526	528	544	546	549
EU+EFTA+UK	**542**	**551**	**558**	**564**	**570**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Austria	57	59	61	65	65
Belgium	81	83	85	88	88
Croatia	45	49	51	54	59
Cyprus	132	134	134	135	137
Czechia	74	75	75	78	79
Denmark	76	74	73	73	71
Estonia	96	103	106	109	112
Finland	79	79	81	81	81
France	104	104	103	105	105
Germany	45	47	48	50	52
Greece	107	108	110	112	116
Hungary	57	60	61	63	64
Ireland	91	93	91	92	92
Italy	85	87	89	91	93
Latvia	49	51	51	53	54
Lithuania	44	45	47	49	52
Luxembourg	84	86	88	90	92
Netherlands	68	69	69	70	71
Poland	102	105	109	113	116
Portugal	123	125	125	126	127
Romania	56	60	65	65	69
Slovakia	65	65	65	69	71
Slovenia	59	62	63	64	66
Spain	93	95	94	96	97
Sweden	66	67	67	68	68
EUROPEAN UNION	**79**	**81**	**82**	**84**	**85**
Iceland	93	93	88	92	94
Norway	115	117	118	118	119
Switzerland	54	54	57	57	58
EFTA	**78**	**79**	**80**	**81**	**81**
United Kingdom	77	78	89	91	93
EU+EFTA+UK	**79**	**80**	**83**	**85**	**86**

		2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2020	2019	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
		Austria	Belgium	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Finland	France	Latvia	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Sweden	Switzerland
Households with no car	%	23.0	18.0	–	–	38.0	23.0	15.0	42.8	14.0	–	–	27.2	–	–
Households with at least one car	%	77.0	82.0	–	–	62.0	77.0	85.0	57.2	86.0	–	–	72.8	–	–
Households with one car	%	50.0	–	–	–	44.2	53.0	48.7	38.6	45.0	–	–	–	–	–
Households with two cars	%	20.0	–	–	–	15.2	20.0	31.3	12.6	30.0	–	–	–	–	–
Households with three or more cars	%	6.0	–	–	–	2.6	4.0	5.0	5.9	11.0	–	–	–	–	–
Average ownership period	YEARS	–	–	–	–	4.3	4.4	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Share of second-hand cars	%	–	–	–	–	53.0	–	59.6	97.0	–	–	70.5	–	–	–
Average distance travelled	KM	12,600	15,893	11,733	10,239	14,585	14,000	10,830	14,690	–	11,015	11,097	–	11,260	–
Average distance travelled (petrol)	KM	–	10,174	–	7,643	12,019	–	8,610	11,068	–	9,650	–	–	8,740	–
Average distance travelled (diesel)	KM	–	16,848	–	13,764	19,880	–	13,160	16,260	–	18,003	–	–	14,710	–
Average distance travelled (electric)	KM	–	16,544	–	12,167	–	–	–	16,260	–	–	–	–	10,870	–

6. Latest data; only countries for which data is available are listed